



Last updated: October 17th, 2022

Dental Science

PLEASE NOTE THE FOLLOWING DIFFERENCES IN HOW THIS EVENT WILL BE RUN AT HOSA CANADA'S FALL LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (FLC):

1. Written test time shortened to 40 minutes (still 50 questions) at FLC only.
2. Written test will take place online and be open book at FLC only.
3. Only the written test portion of the event will be evaluated at FLC.

PLEASE NOTE HOSA CANADA'S SPRING LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SLC) WILL BE IN-PERSON AND THIS EVENT WILL BE RUN ACCORDING TO THE GUIDELINES IN THE FOLLOWING PAGES, EXCEPT FOR THE FOLLOWING DIFFERENCE:

1. There will be a verbal announcement when there are 30 minutes and 5 minutes remaining to complete the written test at SLC.
**Please note that NO verbal announcements will be made at the International Leadership Conference (ILC).*

Dental Science



New for 2022 – 2023

There will be NO verbal announcements during testing.

A new edition of *Dental Assisting A Comprehensive Approach* has been released, which resulted in significant changes in skill steps.

Time allowed for the Treatment of Contaminated Tray in the Sterilization Center has been increased to 8 minutes.

Editorial updates have been made for clarity.

Event Summary

Dental Science provides members with the opportunity to gain knowledge and skills required for dental careers. This competitive event consists of 2 rounds. Round One is a written, multiple-choice test and the top scoring competitors will advance to Round Two for the skills assessment. This event aims to inspire members to learn more about careers in the dental field.

Dress Code

Competitors shall wear proper business attire or official HOSA uniform, or attire appropriate to the occupational area, during both rounds. Bonus points will be awarded for [proper dress](#).

Competitors Must Provide:

- A [photo ID](#)
- Two #2 lead pencils (not mechanical) with eraser
- Disposable non-latex gloves, and utility gloves
- Disposable mask and gown
- Protective eyewear for the competitor

General Rules

1. Competitors in this event must be active members of HOSA and in good standing
2. **Eligible Divisions:** Secondary and Postsecondary/Collegiate divisions are eligible to compete in this event.
3. Competitors must be familiar with and adhere to the [General Rules and Regulations of the HOSA Competitive Events Program \(GRR\)](#).
 - Per the [GRRs #11](#) and [Appendix H](#), HOSA members may request accommodation in any competitive event. To learn the definition of an accommodation, please read [Appendix H](#). To request accommodation for the International Leadership Conference, [submit the request form here](#) by May 15 at midnight EST.
 - To request accommodation for any regional/state level conferences, please work with your local and state advisor directly. Accommodations must first be done at state in order to be considered for ILC.

4. All competitors shall report to the site of the event at the time designated for each round of competition. At ILC, competitor's [photo ID](#) must be presented prior to ALL competition rounds.

Official References

5. All official references are used in the development of the written test and skill rating sheets.
6. [Boyd, Linda. *Dental Instruments: A Pocket Guide*. Saunders, latest edition.](#)
7. [Singhal, Kantz, Damatta, Phinney & Halstead. *Dental Assisting: A Comprehensive Approach*. Cengage, latest edition.](#)

Round One Test

8. [Test Instructions](#): The written test will consist of 50 multiple choice items in a maximum of 60 minutes.
9. **Time Remaining Announcements**: There will be NO verbal announcements for time remaining during ILC testing. All ILC testing will be completed in the Testing Center and competitors are responsible for monitoring their own time.

10. **Written Test Plan**

- The Dental Team, Dental Specialties, and History..... 12%
- Oral Health and Nutrition..... 6%
- General Anatomy and Physiology..... 4%
- Head and Neck Anatomy..... 10%
- Tooth Morphology..... 12%
- Infection Control / Occupational Health and Safety..... 16%
- Chairside Assisting/Instruments..... 16%
- Radiology..... 8%
- Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office..... 10%
- Restorative and Laboratory Materials..... 6%

11. The test score from Round One will be used to qualify the competitor for the Round Two.

12. **Sample Round One Test Questions**

1. What is the term for the area where two bones fused to form the mandible? (Singhal pp 128)
 - A. Condyles
 - B. Ramus
 - C. Coronoid notch
 - D. Symphysis**

2. Which instruments are best suited for examining teeth for caries, calculus, furcations or other abnormalities? (Boyd pp 5)
 - A. Dull chisels
 - B. Ball burnishers
 - C. Explorers**
 - D. Scalpels

3. In the dental unit, what does the rheostat control? (Singhal pp 597)
 - A. Air-water syringe
 - B. Speed of the handpiece**
 - C. Position of the head of the dental chair
 - D. Overhead lights

Round Two Skills

13. Round Two is the performance of a selected skill(s). The Round Two skills approved for this event are:
Skill I: Dental Instrument Identification (*Including name of instrument and purpose or use*)(15 minutes)

15 instruments or photos from the following list:

Amalgam Carrier – Double Ended	Burs	Elevators – Root-Tip	Periodontal Probe
Amalgam Condenser	Burs – Pear-Shaped	Elevators - Straight	Rongeurs
Amalgam Well	Burs – Inverted Cone	Endodontic Explorer	Sickle Scalars
Anesthetic Aspirating Syringe	Burs – Finishing	Evacuation Tip High-Volume Velocity	Scissors – Crown & Bridge
Articulating Paper Holder with paper	Burs - Diamond	Forceps- Mandibular Universal – Cryer 151	Scissors – Suture

Bird Beak Pliers	Burs - Round	Forceps- Maxillary Universal – Cryer 150	Spoon Excavator
Bite-Wing Tabs	Carvers- Discoid-Cleoid	Handpieces -Fiberoptic High-Speed	Tongue & Cheek Retractor
Bone File	Carvers - Hollenback	Handpieces – High-Speed	Universal Clamp
Burnisher – Ball	Composite Placement Instrument	Handpieces – Slow Speed with Contra Angle Attachment	Universal Clamps – Mandibular (Winged Clamp)
Burnisher - Football	Cotton Forceps (pliers)	Handpieces – Slow Speed with Prophy Angle Attachment	Universal Clamps – Mandibular (Wingless Clamp)
Burnisher – T- Ball	Curing Light	Hemostat	Universal Clamps – Maxillary (Winged Clamp)
Burnisher – Acorn	Dental Dam Forceps	Howe (or How) Pliers	Universal Clamps – Maxillary (Wingless Clamp)
	Dental Dam Punch	Liner Applicator	Universal Matrix Band

Skill II:	Assembly and Disassembly of Local Anesthetic Syringe	(7 minutes)
Skill III:	Seat, Prepare, and Dismiss Patient for Basic Dental Exam	(10 minutes)
Skill IV:	Treatment Room Disinfecting and Cleaning	(7 minutes)
Skill V:	Patient Education – Brushing and Flossing	(7 minutes)
Skill VI:	Preparation, Manipulation, Delivery, & Handling of Alginate Impressions	(7 minutes)
Skill VII:	Treatment of Contaminated Tray in the Sterilization Center	(8 minutes)

14. The selected Skill(s) will be presented to competitors as a written scenario at the beginning of the round. The scenario will be the same for each competitor and will include a challenging component that will require the competitor to apply critical thinking skills. A sample scenario can be found [here](#).
15. Timing will begin when the scenario is presented to the competitors and competitors will be stopped at the end of the time allowed.
16. The scenario is a secret topic. Competitors MAY NOT discuss or reveal the secret topic until after the event has Concluded or will face penalties per [the GRRs](#).
17. Judges will provide information to competitors as directed by the rating sheets. Competitors may ask questions of the judges while performing skills if the questions relate to patient's condition and will be included in the scenario or the judge script.

Final Scoring

18. The competitor must earn a score of 70% or higher on the combined skill(s) of the event (excluding the test and ID instruments) in order to be recognized as an award winner at the ILC.
19. Final rank is determined by adding the round one test score plus round two skill score. In case of a tie, the highest test score will be used to determine the rank.

DENTAL SCIENCE

SKILL I: DENTAL INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION

Time = 15 minutes

Competitor ID #: _____ Judge's Initials: _____ Total Points (45 possible) _____

	Name of Instrument	Points (1 each for name & spelling)	Purpose or Use	Points (1 point for correct purpose/use)
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
TOTAL: ID & Spelling (30 poss.)			TOTAL: Purpose (15 poss.)	

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____
 Competitor # _____

Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C
 Judge's Signature _____

Skill II: Assembly and Disassembly of Local Anesthetic Syringe (Time: 7 minutes)	Possible	Awarded
1. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0
2. Donned protective clothing, surgical mask, protective eyewear, and gloves.	2	0
3. Obtained disposable needle and the anesthetic specified by the scenario.	2	0
4. Removed aspirating syringe from autoclave bag or pouch and inspected.	1	0
5. Examined the syringe to ensure that the hub and thumb ring are secure and that the plunger moves freely.	2	0
6. Inspected anesthetic.	2	0
a. Rubber stopper is even with the end of the cartridge.	2	0
b. Diaphragm and stopper are free of puncture marks.	2	0
c. Expiration date has not passed and solution is clear and free of large bubbles.	2	0
d. No cracks or chips on the cartridge.	2	0
7. Grasped syringe in one hand and used thumb ring to pull back on plunger.	1	0
8. Placed cartridge in barrel with rubber end toward harpoon with the other hand.	1	0
9. Prevented contamination by not placing finger over the diaphragm while placing the cartridge in the syringe.	1	0
10. Once the cartridge is in place, released the piston rod.	1	0
11. Released thumb ring to allow the harpoon to engage the rubber diaphragm of the cartridge.	1	0
12. With moderate pressure, pushed the piston rod into the rubber stopper until fully engaged.	1	0
13. Did not hit the piston rod to engage the harpoon or held hand over the cartridge while engaging the harpoon.	2	0
14. Pulled back on the thumb ring to make certain the harpoon is engaged.	1	0
15. Removed protective cap from needle and penetrated rubber diaphragm with needle.	1	0
16. Screwed needle to the syringe.	1	0
17. Made sure the needle is secure but not too tight.	2	0
18. Placed disposable needle guard on the protective covering the needle.	2	0
19. Removed needle cover.	1	0
20. Pushed lightly on thumb ring to expel a few drops of solution to confirm proper assembly of syringe.	1	0
21. Recapped needle with the use of needle guard. Judge states, "procedure is completed."	2	0
22. Donned utility gloves.	2	0
23. Carefully unscrewed the needle with the protective cap in place.	2	0

Skill II: (con't) Assembly and Disassembly of Local Anesthetic Syringe (Time: 7 minutes)	Possible		Awarded
24. Discarded needle in sharp container.	2	0	
25. Retracted the piston to release the harpoon from the cartridge.	1	0	
26. Removed the cartridge from the syringe by retracting the thumb ring enough to release the cartridge.	1	0	
27. Placed cartridge in the sharps container.	2	0	
28. Prepared syringe for sterilization.	2	0	
29. Cleaned and disinfected in the work area.	2	0	
30. Cleaned utility gloves.	2	0	
a. Washed with soap and water under faucet.			
b. Removed and disinfected utility gloves with surface disinfectant wipes.	2	0	
31. Removed PPE and discarded in regular trash container.	2	0	
32. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL II 70% Mastery for Skill II = 40.6	58		

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____

Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C

Competitor # _____

Judge's Signature _____

Skill III: Seat, Prepare and Dismiss Patient for Basic Dental Exam (Time: 10 minutes)		Possible		Awarded
1.	Entered reception area and called patient by first name, followed by title and last name.	1	0	
2.	Made eye contact with patient and said, "the doctor will see you now".	1	0	
3.	Asked patient to follow you to the chair reserved for them.	1	0	
4.	Placed patient's belonging in cabinet within their view.	1	0	
5.	Seating dental patient:			
	a. Stood next to the dental chair back rest to help patient be seated.	1	0	
	b. Instructed patient to sit on the edge of the chair and swing legs onto footrest.	1	0	
	c. Had patient sit all the way back in the chair with buttock and shoulder against backrest.	1	0	
	d. Placed armrest in closed position and placed headrest supporting patient's head beneath the occipital area.	1	0	
6.	Positioned the chair for dental treatment.			
	a. Informed patient before each movement of the chair.	1	0	
	b. Raised chair a few inches while reclining backrest to 45 degree angle.	1	0	
	c. Clipped napkin on the opposite side from where you are standing, placed napkin over patient's chest, and clipped napkin on side closest to you.	1	0	
	d. Offered hand mirror and tissue if needed.	1	0	
	e. Reviewed and updated patient's medical and dental history and provided brief explanation of scheduled treatment for the day.	2	0	
	f. Explained office protocol for infection control and presented protective eyewear for patient to wear.	1	0	
	g. Continued to recline chair backrest to supine position 2 inches above the dentist's thighs.	1	0	
	h. Adjusted the head rest until the patient's head is well supported.	1	0	
7.	Positioned the dental light 36 inches above and toward the patient's chest.	1	0	
8.	Turned on the light and slowly moved the light to the tip of the patient's nose.	1	0	
9.	Turned out light until the start of the procedure.	1	0	
10.	Positioned the operator's stool and the rheostat.	1	0	
11.	Positioned the assistant's stool.	1	0	
12.	Put on mask and protective clothing and eyewear.	2	0	
13.	Washed hands and donned gloves before being seated chairside.	2	0	
14.	Opened sterile instrument packaging and positioned the tray setup.	2	0	
15.	Places dental handpieces, saliva ejector, evacuator, and air/water syringe tips into their respective couplings or mouthpieces.	1	0	
16.	Informed dentist the patient is seated.	1	0	
17.	Turned on the light and adjusted for maximum illumination of the dental treatment area. Judge states, "treatment is completed".	1	0	
18.	Verbalized patient's mouth was thoroughly rinsed and evacuated.	1	0	

Skill III: Seat, Prepare and Dismiss Patient for Basic Dental Exam (con't) (Time: 10 minutes)	Possible		Awarded
19. Turned off dental light and positioned out of patient's way.	1	0	
20. Removed from patient's vision any items that might disturb the patient.	1	0	
21. Removed mask and protective eyewear.	1	0	
22. Informed patient that you are returning them to upright position.	1	0	
23. Raised the backrest to 45 degree angle.	1	0	
24. Removed the patient napkin and placed over the tray setup.	1	0	
25. Asked patient to remove protective eyewear.	1	0	
26. Removed debris from patient's face with moistened gauze square.	1	0	
27. Asked patient how they feel and examined their eyes and breathing.	2	0	
28. Offered hand mirror and tissue.	1	0	
29. Raised backrest to upright position if patient is stable.	1	0	
30. Removed gloves.	2	0	
31. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
32. Completed patient records.	2	0	
33. Provided any postoperative instructions.	2	0	
34. Cleared path to escort patient and positioned the armrest to release patient.	1	0	
35. Returned patient's personal items.	1	0	
36. Escorted patient to the business office.	1	0	
37. Used appropriate verbal and nonverbal communication with patient and other personnel.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL III 70% Mastery for Skill III = 39.9	57		

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____
 Competitor # _____

Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C
 Judge's Signature _____

Skill IV: Treatment Room Disinfecting & Cleaning (Time: 7 minutes)	Possible		Awarded
1. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
2. Donned PPE and utility gloves.	2	0	
3. Removed all items used on patient.	2	0	
4. Placed all contaminated tips, handpieces, and instruments onto patient tray.	2	0	
5. Covered the tray with patient napkin and transported to sterilization area.	2	0	
6. BARRIERS:	2	0	
a. Removed all barriers with soiled outer side toward the inside barrier and disposed of immediately.	2	0	
b. Did not shake a barrier free of debris.	2	0	
c. If area under barrier becomes contaminated, disinfected using required method for particular item. * Judge awards points if disinfection is not required.	2	0	
7. Removed any remaining covers or barriers and placed inside the inverted bag.	2	0	
8. Verbalized that air/water syringe, HVE and saliva ejector mouthpieces, and handpiece motors and adaptors were disinfected using the saturate-wipe-saturate method.	2	0	
9. Verbalized disinfected all operatory equipment not covered by barriers (patient mirror, viewbox, material dispensers) or area exposed beneath torn barriers using saturate-wipe-saturate method.	2	0	
10. Disinfected flat surfaces (sinks, countertops, bracket table, dental cabinets, operator, and assistant stools) using saturate-wipe-saturate method.	2	0	
11. Cleaned and disinfected face of dental light per manufacturer's directions.	2	0	
12. Verbalized cleaned water lines for 30 seconds each: air/water and handpieces.	2	0	
13. Verbalized suctioned a cup of water through evacuation lines for 30 seconds each: oral evacuator and saliva ejector.	2	0	
14. Removed all PPE.	2	0	
15. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL IV 70% Mastery for Skill IV = 23.8	34		

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____

Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C

Competitor # _____

Judge's Signature _____

Skill V: Patient Education- Brushing (Bass Brushing Method) and Flossing (Time: 7 minutes)	Possible	Awarded
1. Assembled materials and dentoform/typodont.	1 0	
2. Greeted patient and introduced self.	1 0	
3. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2 0	
4. Donned protective clothing, mask, and gloves.	2 0	
5. Using dentoform/typodont demonstrated the Bass Brushing Method:		
a. Grasped toothbrush and placed tips of bristles angled apically into the sulcus at 45°.	1 0	
b. Used gentle, short vibratory strokes without removing the bristles from the sulcus.	1 0	
c. Lifted brush and continued into next area or group of teeth until all areas have been cleaned.	1 0	
d. For the lingual side of anterior teeth, held the brush vertically with the bristle tips in the sulcus.	1 0	
6. Using dentoform/typodont demonstrated flossing:		
a. Removed approximately 18 inches of floss from the container.	1 0	
b. Wound floss around middle fingers of each hand.	1 0	
c. Pinched floss between thumbs and index fingers, leaving a 1 to 2 inch length in between.	1 0	
d. Kept the floss tight between fingers, used index fingers or a combination of index finger and thumb and placed the floss between two teeth.	1 0	
e. Guided the floss gently between the teeth by using a see-saw motion until the floss is below the contact.	1 0	
f. Avoided injury to the gingiva by not snapping the floss between the teeth.	2 0	
g. Curved the floss in a "C" shape tight against the tooth.	1 0	
h. Slid the floss gently under the gumline.	1 0	
i. Removed biofilm and debris by scraping up and down several times.	1 0	
j. Avoided injury to the gingiva, by not using too much force and not going too far under the gum line.	2 0	
k. Lifted the floss over the interproximal papillae just below the contact area without removing the floss from between the teeth.	1 0	
l. Moved the floss to the adjacent tooth and repeated the procedure.	1 0	
m. Removed the floss gently from between the teeth. If floss tears when sliding past the contact area gently placed floss below contact area and pulled between the teeth.	2 0	
n. Wound the floss on the fingers to allow for a fresh section to be used.	1 0	
o. Used a clean piece of floss, moved between the next two teeth and repeated procedure.	1 0	

Skill V: Patient Education- Brushing (Bass Brushing Method) and Flossing con't (Time: 7 minutes)	Possible	Awarded
p. Flossed each tooth thoroughly until entire mouth is clean.	1 0	
7. Used appropriate verbal and nonverbal communication with patient and other personnel.	2 0	
8. Removed & disposed of PPE.	2 0	
9. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2 0	
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL V 70% Mastery for Skill V = 24.5	35	

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____
 Competitor # _____

Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C _____
 Judge's Signature _____

Skill VI: Mixing an Alginate Impression and Loading Impression Tray (7 minutes)		Possible		Awarded
1.	Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
2.	Donned protective clothing, surgical mask, protective eyewear, and gloves.	2	0	
3.	Assembled materials.	1	0	
4.	Measured water for impression (room temperature).	1	0	
5.	Placed water in the flexible mixing bowl.	1	0	
6.	Fluffed the powder prior to opening the powder canister.	1	0	
7.	Filled the measure of powder by overfilling and then leveling off with the spatula.	1	0	
8.	Dispensed two corresponding scoops into a second flexible rubber bowl. (Three scoops for the maxillary impression.)	1	0	
9.	Placed powder in water.	1	0	
10.	Mixed the water and powder first with a stirring motion.	1	0	
11.	Mixed by holding the bowl in one hand, rotating the bowl occasionally, and using the flat side of spatula to incorporate the material through pressure against the side of the bowl. (Mixing time for Type I fast set is 30 to 45 seconds, and for Type II regular set is 1 minute.)	1	0	
12.	Mixed until homogeneous and creamy.	1	0	
13.	Loaded mixture into impression trays – mandibular tray loaded from both lingual sides and maxillary filled from the posterior part of the tray.	1	0	
14.	Used the flat side of the blade to condense the material firmly into the tray pushing material from front to back.	1	0	
15.	Smoothed impression material with a wet finger.	1	0	
16.	Removed a small amount of material from palate portion. *Judge will simulate or take impression on typodont, and pass impression back to competitor.	1	0	
17.	Rinsed impression gently under tap water to remove any debris.	1	0	
18.	Sprayed impression with disinfectant.	2	0	
19.	Wrapped impression in airtight container or a moist paper towel.	1	0	
20.	Placed impression into plastic bag and labeled with patient's name.	1	0	
21.	Cleaned and disinfected armamentarium.	2	0	
22.	Removed and disposed of PPE.	2	0	
23.	Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0	
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL VI		29		
70% Mastery for Skill VI = 20.3				

DENTAL SCIENCE

Section # _____ Division: _____ SS _____ PS/C
 Competitor # _____ Judge's Signature _____

**Competitor will begin skill wearing PPE that is indicated for dental procedure.*

Skill VII Processing of Contaminated Instruments (Time: 8 minutes)	Possible	Awarded
1. Immediately following dental procedure, added utility gloves to PPE.	2	0
2. Covered tray of used instruments before transporting.	2	0
3. Divided items on tray into categories: waste, submersible, and nonsubmersible items.	2	0
4. Discarded visible contaminated disposable items in a biohazard container.	2	0
5. Discarded lightly contaminated disposable items in the regular trash.	2	0
6. Disposed of contaminated sharps in the sharps container.	2	0
a. detached needle from anesthetic syringe using needle removal device on the lid of the sharps container.	2	0
b. Allowed the needles to drop into the sharps container.	2	0
c. Removed the anesthetic cartridge from the syringe and place into the sharps container.	2	0
7. Placed submersible instruments in the ultrasonic cleaner <i>(can be simulated)</i>	2	0
a. Instruments placed directly in the ultrasonic basket with items such as burs, dental dam clamps, and other small items secured in a mesh holder.	2	0
b. Competitor verbalized that cleaning is completed in three to ten minutes. <i>Judge will state, "cleaning is completed".</i>	2	0
c. Removed inner tank from the general cleaner; allowing excess solution to drain into tank.	2	0
d. Rinsed the items thoroughly.	2	0
e. Placed instruments onto towel and blotted dry with second towel removing all excess water.	2	0
f. Inspected all instruments to ensure that they are debris free before bagging for sterilization.	2	0
8. Sanitized nonsubmersible items.	2	0
a. Rinsed and dried safety glasses, instrument tray prepared for disinfection.	2	0
b. Verbalized prepared the dental high-speed handpiece per manufacturer's direction.	2	0
c. Verbalized ran handpiece at unit after treatment or on air station in procession area.	2	0
d. Rinsed and dried or wiped with isopropyl alcohol.	2	0
9. Placed all sanitized instruments into area designated for disinfection and sterilization.	2	0
10. Cleaned and disinfected in the work area.	2	0
11. Cleaned utility gloves.	2	0
a. Washed with soap and water under faucet.	2	0
b. Removed and disinfected utility gloves with surface disinfectant wipes.	2	0
12. Removed PPE and discarded in regular trash container.	2	0
13. Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0
TOTAL POINTS - SKILL VII 70% Mastery for Skill VII = 33.6	48	